

**SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.**  
**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024**

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To The Board of Directors  
SPCA International, Inc.  
New York, New York

### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of SPCA International, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position at December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of SPCA International, Inc. at December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of SPCA International, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about SPCA International, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

## **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of SPCA International, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about SPCA International, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

*Grassi & Co., CPAs, P.C.*

GRASSI & CO., CPAs, P.C.

Jericho, New York  
March 12, 2026

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 965,131	\$ 1,191,522
Investments (Note 4)	4,267,269	4,449,386
Accounts receivable	260,999	501,099
Prepaid expenses and other assets	325,054	296,027
Operating lease right-of-use assets (Note 8)	89,072	194,734
Property and equipment, net	11,790	10,307
	<u>5,919,315</u>	<u>6,643,075</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 5,919,315</u>	<u>\$ 6,643,075</u>
<u>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</u>		
LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,210,369	\$ 1,738,758
Operating lease liabilities (Note 8)	94,446	203,789
	<u>1,304,815</u>	<u>1,942,547</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>1,304,815</u>	<u>1,942,547</u>
COMMITMENTS		
NET ASSETS:		
Without donor restrictions	4,471,906	4,209,524
With donor restrictions (Note 6)	142,594	491,004
	<u>4,614,500</u>	<u>4,700,528</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>4,614,500</u>	<u>4,700,528</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u>\$ 5,919,315</u>	<u>\$ 6,643,075</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

	2025			2024		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
<b>SUPPORT AND REVENUE:</b>						
Contributions and grants	\$ 9,887,962	\$ 1,984,620	\$ 11,872,582	\$ 9,544,912	\$ 2,679,588	\$ 12,224,500
In-kind contributions	10,651,812	-	10,651,812	10,894,699	-	10,894,699
Bequests and legacies	1,390,361	-	1,390,361	1,113,354	-	1,113,354
Investment income	329,126	-	329,126	519,528	-	519,528
Other income	7,236	-	7,236	53,763	-	53,763
Net assets released from restrictions	2,333,030	(2,333,030)	-	2,359,192	(2,359,192)	-
<b>Total Support and Revenue</b>	<b>24,599,527</b>	<b>(348,410)</b>	<b>24,251,117</b>	<b>24,485,448</b>	<b>320,396</b>	<b>24,805,844</b>
<b>EXPENSES:</b>						
Program services	17,404,013	-	17,404,013	17,634,583	-	17,634,583
Supporting services:						
Management and general	826,651	-	826,651	832,637	-	832,637
Fundraising	6,106,481	-	6,106,481	6,600,661	-	6,600,661
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>24,337,145</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24,337,145</b>	<b>25,067,881</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25,067,881</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>	<b>262,382</b>	<b>(348,410)</b>	<b>(86,028)</b>	<b>(582,433)</b>	<b>320,396</b>	<b>(262,037)</b>
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>4,209,524</b>	<b>491,004</b>	<b>4,700,528</b>	<b>4,791,957</b>	<b>170,608</b>	<b>4,962,565</b>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 4,471,906</b>	<b>\$ 142,594</b>	<b>\$ 4,614,500</b>	<b>\$ 4,209,524</b>	<b>\$ 491,004</b>	<b>\$ 4,700,528</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025

	<u>Supporting Services</u>			<u>Total</u>
	<u>Program Services</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	
Payroll	\$ 435,119	\$ 171,242	\$ 498,572	\$ 1,104,933
Payroll taxes and benefits	100,899	39,709	115,613	256,221
Program expenses and supplies	620,964	-	-	620,964
In-kind donation - veterinary supply aid	10,282,877	-	-	10,282,877
In-kind donation - marketing	-	-	380,520	380,520
Marketing and media costs	3,756,666	-	5,032,197	8,788,863
Shipping and processing costs	90,729	-	-	90,729
Professional fees	388,928	304,440	7,942	701,310
Apollo Aid	15,190	-	-	15,190
Shelter grants	1,359,176	-	-	1,359,176
Travel and transportation	57,070	18,305	-	75,375
Office and other expenses	50,370	132,856	13,295	196,521
Bank fees	150,321	92,224	57,662	300,207
Occupancy	52,097	63,674	-	115,771
Operational expenses	4,383	3,181	-	7,564
Depreciation	5,102	1,020	680	6,802
Insurance	34,122	-	-	34,122
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b><u>\$ 17,404,013</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 826,651</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 6,106,481</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 24,337,145</u></b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	Program Services	Supporting Services		Total
		Management and General	Fundraising	
Payroll	\$ 445,919	\$ 178,168	\$ 480,352	\$ 1,104,439
Payroll taxes and benefits	90,872	36,308	97,889	225,069
Program expenses and supplies	801,144	-	-	801,144
In-kind donation - veterinary supply aid	10,414,570	-	-	10,414,570
In-kind donation - marketing	-	-	480,129	480,129
Marketing and media costs	3,746,769	-	5,525,612	9,272,381
Shipping and processing costs	108,586	-	-	108,586
Professional fees	325,090	252,896	-	577,986
OMP grants	202,502	-	-	202,502
Shelter grants	1,182,346	-	-	1,182,346
Travel and transportation	50,752	6,117	-	56,869
Office and other expenses	57,948	123,686	15,935	197,569
Bank fees	122,440	163,991	-	286,431
Occupancy	46,134	69,202	-	115,336
Operational expenses	2,293	1,152	-	3,445
Depreciation	5,582	1,117	744	7,443
Insurance	31,636	-	-	31,636
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>\$ 17,634,583</b>	<b>\$ 832,637</b>	<b>\$ 6,600,661</b>	<b>\$ 25,067,881</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Change in net assets	\$ (86,028)	\$ (262,037)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation expense	6,802	7,443
Noncash lease expense	105,662	107,516
Realized and unrealized gain on investments	(195,350)	(391,958)
Changes in assets:		
Accounts receivable	240,100	(47,655)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(29,027)	(89,913)
Changes in liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(528,389)	370,057
Operating lease liabilities	(109,343)	(107,959)
	<u>(595,573)</u>	<u>(414,506)</u>
Net Cash Used In Operating Activities		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchases of investments	(372,533)	(900,000)
Sales of investments	750,000	1,316,786
Purchases of property and equipment	(8,285)	(7,055)
	<u>369,182</u>	<u>409,731</u>
Net Cash Provided By Investing Activities		
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(226,391)	(4,775)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>1,191,522</u>	<u>1,196,297</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 965,131</u>	<u>\$ 1,191,522</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Note 1 - Nature of Organization

SPCA International, Inc. (the "SPCAI") is a not-for-profit organization incorporated in the State of Delaware in May 2006. The SPCAI's purpose is to advance the safety and well-being of animals through education, outreach programs, and to support animal shelters in need. The primary sources of support are contributions and grants, in-kind contributions, and bequests and legacies. The SPCAI is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Apollo's Aid PCS

The SPCAI has helped military families' pets through the Apollo's Aid, program since 2013. When military families are ordered to a new base in the U.S. or around the world, moving bills can be substantial. The military pays for many moving costs, but they did not help relocate their beloved pets. As of 2024, with the U.S. military now offering pet transport support, demand for this program has decreased, leading to its closure.

SPCA International's Apollo's Aid medical grant program provides financial support for emergency medical cases for all military members, including veterans, reservists, active duty, and contractors. It is designed to relieve some of the financial burdens for our service members when an unexpected medical issue arises.

SPCA International's Apollo's Aid refugee program is a financial aid program for refugees that have been displaced from their homes and are seeking assistance for their beloved pets. It is designed to reunite refugees with their pets when an unexpected issue arises.

Total expenses for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$15,190 and \$202,502, respectively.

Patriot Pets

U.S. troops deployed around the world befriend local animals as a way to cope with the emotional hardships they endure every day far from home and loved ones. These animals, often called military mascots or patriot pets, not only help our heroes while stationed overseas, but also help them readjust to life when they return home. This highly successful and celebrated program has been reuniting U.S. service members with their companions since 2008. Patriot Pets provides veterinary care and coordinates complicated logistics and transportation requirements in order to reunite these beloved pets with their service men and women back in the U.S. Total expenses for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$1,069,748 and \$1,027,384, respectively.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Note 1 - Nature of Organization (cont'd.)

Shelter and Emergency Grants

The SPCAI gives direct support by awarding shelter grants to many animal organizations in need of assistance throughout the U.S. and all over the world. These much-needed funds go toward helping many shelters improve their facilities, fund basic needs, support spay and neuter initiatives, and ultimately reduce euthanasia rates. Animal shelters always try to plan for an influx of animals, an emergency situation or an unforeseen expense, but many times organizations become overwhelmed. In light of this, the SPCAI also distributes emergency grants to shelters when they need it the most, in urgent crisis situations. Total expenses for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$1,962,464 and \$2,079,551, respectively.

PAWsitive Recovery

SPCAI's PAWsitive Recovery program gives people in recovery and animals a new "leash" on life, helping them heal from the wounds of addiction, trauma, and abuse. SPCAI offers temporary pet foster care for individuals seeking treatment or those recovering from domestic violence. The program provides temporary pet foster care, ensuring safe homes for pets of those in treatment or recovering from domestic violence; volunteer and community service opportunities and animal-focused workshops, promoting healing and growth through education and interaction. By fostering hope and connection, PAWsitive Recovery transforms lives and strengthens compassionate communities. Total expenses for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$412,865 and \$301,952, respectively.

Global Animal Veterinary Assistance

Each year, the SPCAI distributes critical veterinary medical supplies to animal shelters throughout the world. As a result, organizations in developing countries have been able to treat more sick and injured animals. These donations, along with financial grants, have allowed organizations to provide successful spay and neuter events throughout the year. Through this program, the SPCAI has distributed millions of dollars in veterinary medical supplies to shelters on almost every continent. Total expenses for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$10,362,153 and \$10,414,570, respectively.

Education Programs

The SPCAI's education outreach reaches hundreds of thousands of pet parents and animal activists every year. Both online and through other media resources, the SPCAI serves as an information and referral resource for animal lovers throughout the world. Skilled staff research questions, find answers, offer advice and connect those requesting assistance. Every year, the SPCAI provides support and help to thousands of individuals in need of animal assistance. The SPCAI's educational programs reduce animal suffering and abuse by raising awareness and facilitating action among like-minded advocates. Total expenses for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$3,581,593 and \$3,608,624, respectively.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include highly liquid investments with initial maturities, when acquired, of three months or less.

Fair Value Measurement

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. To increase the comparability of fair value measurements, a framework for measuring fair value is used which provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, are described as follows:

Level 1 - Valuations based on quoted prices for identical assets and liabilities in active markets.

Level 2 - Valuations based on observable inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3 - Valuations based on unobservable inputs reflecting SPCAI's own assumptions, consistent with reasonably available assumptions made by other market participants. These valuations require significant judgment.

See Note 4 for assets measured at fair value at December 31, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 820.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd.)

Investments

Investments are stated at the readily determinable fair market value in accordance with FASB ASC 820. Gains and losses on the sale of investments and investment income are recorded as increases and decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by donor stipulations.

Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

SPCA International determines whether an allowance for doubtful accounts should be provided for accounts receivable. Such estimates are based on management's assessment of the aged basis of the receivables, current and expected economic conditions and historical information. Receivables are written off against the allowance for doubtful accounts when all reasonable collection efforts have been exhausted. SPCA International has determined an allowance for doubtful accounts was not necessary at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment is recorded at cost. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the lesser of the remaining term of the lease or the useful life of the improvement utilizing the straight-line method. Repairs and maintenance are charged to expense in the period incurred. Contributions of donated property and equipment are recorded at their fair values in the period received. When items of property and equipment are sold or retired, the related costs and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and any gain or loss is included in income.

Depreciation and amortization of property and equipment is provided utilizing the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets as follows:

Website	5 to 7 years
Office equipment	2 to 5 years

Net Assets

Net assets without donor restrictions include funds having no restriction as to use or purpose imposed by donors. Net assets with donor restrictions are those whose use has been limited by donors to a specific time period or purpose.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd.)

Contributions and Grants

Contributions and grants are provided to the SPCAI either with or without restrictions placed on the gift by the donor. Revenues and net assets are separately reported to reflect the nature of those gifts - with or without donor restrictions. The value recorded for each contribution and grant is recognized as follows:

<u>Nature of Gift</u>	<u>Value Recognized</u>
<i>Conditional gifts, with or without restriction</i>	
Gifts that depend on the SPCAI overcoming a donor-imposed barrier to be entitled to the funds.	Not recognized until the gift becomes unconditional, i.e., the donor-imposed barrier is met
<i>Unconditional gifts, with or without restriction</i>	
Received at date of gift - cash and other assets	Fair value
Received at date of gift - property, equipment and long-lived assets	Estimated fair value
Collected in future years	Initially reported at fair value determined using the discounted present value of estimated future cash flows technique
Expected to be collected within one year	Net realizable value

In addition to the amount initially recognized, revenue for unconditional gifts to be collected in future years is also recognized each year as the present-value discount is amortized using the level-yield method.

When a donor-stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Absent explicit donor stipulations for the period of time that long-lived assets must be held, expirations of restrictions for gifts of land, buildings, equipment and other long-lived assets are reported when those assets are placed in service.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd.)

In-Kind Contributions

Contributions of donated noncash assets are recorded at their fair values in the period received. Contributions of services are recognized if the services create or enhance nonfinancial assets or require specialized skills that are provided by individuals possessing those skills and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donations.

The SPCAI donates veterinary medications and supplies through its Global Animal Veterinary Assistance Program, which provides critical aid to animals in shelters. These medications and supplies are distributed worldwide and are an integral part of the SPCAI's commitment and efforts to fulfill its mission. The SPCAI works to administer this program, including the procurement, shipping and delivery of these supplies. The organization also provides the fair value of the donation at the date the supplies are shipped, based on the average of three valuation values for warehouse acquisition costs and average wholesale price. The SPCAI received in-kind donations totaling \$10,282,877 and \$10,414,570 for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The amounts are directly charged by function on the statements of functional expenses.

The SPCAI also receives in-kind marketing contributions for campaign activity. The services are valued at fair value based on the value provided by the provider. The SPCAI received in-kind marketing contributions totaling \$380,520 and \$480,129 for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The amounts are directly charged by function on the statements of functional expenses.

Bequests and Legacies

Bequests and legacies are recognized in the period received, as there is no certainty as to the amount and the length of time or the value of the corpus of the deceased donor's estate. Currently, the SPCAI is the named beneficiary of various legacies, but due to either a specific event, such as the passing of the donor, or the estate not being adjudicated and approved by a court for distribution, the funds or the bequest have not been recognized by the SPCAI in the financial statements.

Marketing and Media Costs

Marketing and media costs are expensed as incurred. Marketing and media costs approximated \$9,170,000 and \$9,750,000 for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd.)

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to one or more program or supporting services of the SPCAI. Those expenses include program administration, including staff and consultant time, and marketing and media. Program administration is based on the ratio value of program expenses and staff and consultant time spent on program administration and supporting services. Marketing and media and fundraising are based on the percentage of materials created attributable to program information and calls to action. Careful vetting, multiple bid procedures, and best practice policies are used by the SPCAI to identify, negotiate, and contract all vendors and services, including, but not limited to, supplies, transportation, direct mail, delivery, and others.

Leases

Under FASB ASC Topic 842, *Leases*, the SPCAI applies a two-model approach to all leases in which the SPCAI is a lessee and classifies leases as either finance or operating leases based on the principle of whether or not the lease is effectively a financed purchase by the SPCAI. Lease classification is evaluated at the inception of the lease agreement. Regardless of classification, the SPCAI records a right-of-use asset and a lease liability for all leases with a term greater than 12 months.

In order to calculate the lease liability, certain assumptions related to lease terms and discount rates are made. Renewal options are evaluated in the determination of lease terms. When available, the SPCAI uses the rate implicit in the lease or a borrowing rate based on similar debt to discount lease payments to present value. However, when a lease does not provide a readily determinable implicit rate, and the SPCAI's existing debt does not have similar terms, the SPCAI uses the U.S. Treasury rate constant maturity at each lease commencement date to discount lease payments. At December 31, 2025 and 2024, the SPCAI applied a discount rate of 1.2%.

The SPCAI recognizes amortization of the right-of-use assets separately from interest on the lease liability for all finance leases. Operating lease expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes

The SPCAI has determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. The SPCAI is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The SPCAI believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2022.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd.)

Allocated Joint Costs

The SPCAI conducted activities that included requests for contributions as well as program components and incurred joint costs. These activities included Patriot Pups and Shelter and Emergency Grants. Joint costs were allocated between program services and fundraising as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Program services	\$ 3,756,666	\$ 3,746,769
Fundraising	<u>5,032,197</u>	<u>5,525,612</u>
	<u>\$ 8,788,863</u>	<u>\$ 9,272,381</u>

Note 3 - Concentration of Credit Risk

The SPCAI maintains cash balances in several financial institutions. Such balances are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (“FDIC”) for up to \$250,000 per institution. From time to time, the SPCAI’s balances may exceed these limits.

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurement

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

*Money Market Funds:* Valued based on the funds’ net asset value (“NAV”). Money market funds invest primarily in highly liquid securities and seek to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share.

*Exchange-Traded Funds:* Valued at the official closing prices (typically last sale) on the exchange on which the securities are primarily traded or, if no closing price is available, at the last bid price.

SPCA INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
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Note 4 - Fair Value Measurement (cont'd.)

Items Measured at Fair Value

The following table presents the SPCAI's assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2025 and 2024:

	2025			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Assets:				
Money market funds	\$ 2,004,270	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,004,270
Exchange-traded funds	2,262,999	-	-	2,262,999
Total	<u>\$ 4,267,269</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,267,269</u>
	2024			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Assets:				
Money market funds	\$ 1,625,060	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,625,060
Exchange-traded funds	2,824,326	-	-	2,824,326
Total	<u>\$ 4,449,386</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,449,386</u>

Note 5 - Property and Equipment

Property and equipment, net, at December 31, 2025 and 2024 consists of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Website	\$ 9,550	\$ 9,550
Office equipment	29,985	27,791
	39,535	37,341
Less: Accumulated depreciation	<u>27,745</u>	<u>27,034</u>
Property and equipment, net	<u>\$ 11,790</u>	<u>\$ 10,307</u>

For the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, depreciation expense was \$6,802 and \$7,443, respectively.

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Note 6 - Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes at December 31, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Military Program	\$ 21,853	\$ 222,865
Shelter Program	102,054	244,711
PAWsitive Program	<u>18,687</u>	<u>23,428</u>
	<u>\$ 142,594</u>	<u>\$ 491,004</u>

Net assets with donor restrictions were released from restrictions in 2025 and 2024 by incurring expenses satisfying the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Military Program	\$ 670,403	\$ 865,174
Shelter Program	1,565,050	1,428,360
PAWsitive Program	<u>97,577</u>	<u>65,658</u>
	<u>\$ 2,333,030</u>	<u>\$ 2,359,192</u>

Note 7 - Commitments

Fundraising

In October 2006, the SPCAI entered into a 10-year agreement with a direct mail service provider (“DM”) to administer its fundraising and marketing activities. Services covered under this agreement include the production of direct mail awareness and educational materials, organization development, and processing of cash receipts. In addition, the DM incurred startup costs on behalf of the SPCAI. The SPCAI is obligated to reimburse the DM for all costs incurred on behalf of the SPCAI. After the initial 10-year term, the contract was self-renewing for one-year terms barring cancellation of the contract by either party.

In August 2023, the SPCAI entered into a 3-year agreement with a new direct mail service provider (“Moore”) to administer its fundraising activities. This agreement will automatically renew for 1-year periods thereafter until terminated. Services covered under this agreement include donation processing, data entry, exception services, donor acknowledgments, and web reporting.

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Note 8 - Lease Commitments

The SPCAI's right-of-use assets and lease liabilities relate to office space.

Lease components in the SPCAI's leases are accounted for following the guidance in ASC 842 for the capitalization of long-term leases. At December 31, 2025 and 2024, the lease liability is equal to the present value of the remaining lease payments, discounted using the U.S. Treasury rate constant maturity at each lease commencement date.

Lease activity for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 was as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Lease cost:		
Operating lease cost	<u>\$ 105,668</u>	<u>\$ 107,516</u>
Other information:		
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities:		
Operating cash flows from operating leases	<u>\$ 109,343</u>	<u>\$ 107,959</u>
Weighted-average remaining lease term - operating lease	<u>0.83 years</u>	<u>2.00 years</u>
Weighted-average discount rate - operating lease	<u>1.20%</u>	<u>1.20%</u>

Future minimum lease payments at December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<u>Year Ending December 31:</u>	
2026	<u>\$ 94,970</u>
Total future minimum undiscounted lease payments	94,970
Less: Amount representing interest	<u>524</u>
Present value of future payments	<u>\$ 94,446</u>

Note 9 - Related Party Transaction

One family member of a director of the SPCAI's Board of Directors works for the organization. The compensation and fringe benefits totaled \$139,159 and \$138,102 for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

One member of the SPCAI's Board of Directors is an owner of a pet transport company for which SPCAI utilizes services on a regular basis. The SPCAI incurred \$82,811 and \$145,301 of expenses for transport services for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

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Note 10 - Available Resources and Liquidity

The SPCAI regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments. The following reflects the SPCAI's financial assets as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, reduced by amounts not available for general use within one year because of contractual or donor-imposed restrictions or internal designations:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 965,131	\$ 1,191,522
Investments	4,267,269	4,449,386
Accounts receivable	<u>260,999</u>	<u>501,099</u>
 Total financial assets	 5,493,399	 6,142,007
 Less: Donor restrictions for specific purposes	 <u>142,594</u>	 <u>491,004</u>
 Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	 <u>\$ 5,350,805</u>	 <u>\$ 5,651,003</u>

Note 11 - Retirement Plan

The SPCAI sponsors a SIMPLE IRA retirement plan. All employees are eligible to make pre-tax salary contributions after six months of service up to regulatory limits. Employees that are over the age of 18, have completed six months of service, and work 30 hours per week are eligible for employer matching contributions of 3%. Contributions for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 were \$34,820 and \$27,164, respectively.

Note 12 - Subsequent Events

The SPCAI has evaluated all events or transactions that occurred after December 31, 2025 through March 12, 2026, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued. During this period, there were no material subsequent events requiring disclosure.